

O.P.Code: 16CE105

R16

H.T.No. [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024

**SURVEYING**

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Briefly explain the principles of surveying. CO1 L2 6M  
b Write short notes on types of errors. CO1 L2 6M

OR

- 2 a Explain in detail the classifications of surveying. CO1 L2 6M  
b Briefly explain the methods of obstacles in chaining. CO1 L2 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Write short notes on methods of leveling. CO2 L2 6M  
b Briefly explain the temporary adjustment of leveling. CO2 L2 6M

OR

- 4 a Discuss the effects of curvature and refraction in leveling. CO2 L2 6M  
b What are the indirect methods of locating a contour? Write about any two method. CO2 L2 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Write the temporary adjustments of a theodolite. CO3 L2 6M  
b How do you measure horizontal angle between two points with the help of a theodolite by repetition method? CO3 L3 6M

OR

- 6 a Give a list of the permanent adjustments of a transit theodolite. CO3 L2 6M  
b What are the different errors in theodolite work? How are they eliminated? CO3 L2 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Write short notes on types of circular curves. CO4 L2 6M  
b Define degree of curve. Derive a relation between the radius and degree of a curve. CO4 L3 6M

OR

- 8 a Describe with sketch the method of setting a simple circular curve by Rankine's deflection angle method. CO4 L3 6M  
b Write short notes on reverse curves. CO4 L2 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a List out and explain the properties of EM waves. CO5 L2 6M  
b State and brief about transit time. CO5 L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Explain in detail about the infrared type of EDM instrument. CO5 L2 6M  
b Write short notes on total stations. CO5 L2 6M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**  
**ELECTRICAL & MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY**  
(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Six Units, 6\*10 = 60 Marks)

**PART-A****UNIT-I**

1 Explain the various type errors occurred in a measuring instrument. CO1 L2 10M

OR

2 Explain the construction and working principle of attraction type Moving Iron instruments. CO1 L2 10M

**UNIT-II**

3 Explain in detail about various types of fuses used in electrical wiring system. CO2 L2 10M

OR

4 Explain the CTS and concealed type of electrical wiring systems with necessary diagrams. CO2 L2 10M

**UNIT-III**

5 Explain the various points to be considered for testing and inspection of electrical domestic wiring system. CO3 L2 10M

OR

6 Explain the important general points to be considered for power load wiring installations. CO3 L2 10M

**PART-B****UNIT-IV**

7 What are the various classifications of air compressors? Explain centrifugal and axial flow compressor with neat sketch. CO4 L2 10M

OR

8 Explain Central Packaged Air Conditioner with neat sketch. CO4 L2 10M

**UNIT-V**

9 Explain the rope drive, chain drive and gear drive with neat sketch. CO5 L2 10M

OR

10 Explain Conveyers and Excavators with neat sketch. CO5 L2 10M

**UNIT-VI**

11 Explain working of Submerged arc Welding process with neat sketch. CO6 L2 10M

OR

12 Differentiate between Soldering , Brazing and Welding. CO6 L2 10M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**

**THERMAL ENGINEERING**

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain any six classifications of Internal Combustion engines.           | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
|   | b | With a neat sketch explain any three parts in Internal Combustion engine. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 2 |  | A four stroke four cylinder diesel engine running at 300 rpm produces 25 kW of brake power. The cylinder dimensions are 30 cm bore and 25 cm stroke. Fuel consumption rate is 1 kg/min while air fuel ratio is 10. The average indicated mean effective pressure is 0.8 MPa. Determine indicated power, mechanical efficiency, and brake thermal efficiency of engine. The calorific value of fuel is 43 MJ/kg. The ambient conditions are 1.013 bar, 27°C. | CO1 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | With the help of neat sketch, explain the working of vane type compressor.   | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | A single stage reciprocating air compressor is required to compress 80 m <sup>3</sup> of air from 1 bar abs to 10 bar abs. Find the work to be supplied if the law of expansion is $PV^{1.25} = \text{Constant}$ . | CO2 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 4 |  | Derive the relation for Volumetric efficiency of a single stage reciprocating compressor. | CO2 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Describe the different operations of Rankine cycle and also derive the expression for its efficiency.   | CO3 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | A steam power plant works between 40 bar and 0.05 bar. If the steam supplied is dry saturated and the cycle of operation is Rankine, Find:<br>(i) Cycle efficiency (ii) Specific steam consumption. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain with the help of neat diagram about Regenerative Cycle.  | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | In a regenerative cycle inlet conditions are 40 bar and 400°C. Steam is bled at 10 bar in regenerative heating. The exit pressure is 0.8 bar. Neglecting the pump work. Determine the efficiency of the cycle. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 7 |  | Define Steam nozzle and also explain about expansion of steam in nozzle with neat sketch. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 8 |  | Explain about Surface condenser and discuss its types with neat sketches. | CO4 | L4 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Draw and explain the velocity triangle of impulse turbine. | CO5 | L5 | 6M |
|   | b | Derive an expression for work done in impulse turbine.     | CO5 | L4 | 6M |

**OR**

- |    |  |   |     |    |     |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 10 |  | Explain about the various methods of Governing steam turbines with neat sketches. | CO5 | L4 | 12M |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**

**INTERNETWORKING WITH TCP/IP**  
(Computer Science & Information Technology)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Illustrate the significance of sub-network mask.   | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
|   | b | Discuss the four levels of addresses used in an internet employing the TCP/IP protocols. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain about the purpose of each layer in the OSI Model. | CO1 | L3 | 8M |
|   | b | Write short notes on NAT.                                 | CO1 | L3 | 4M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | How to identify Physical address from Logical Address? Illustrate details. | CO2 | L2 | 8M |
|   | b | Write short notes on ARP Package.  | CO2 | L4 | 4M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Explain in detail about ICMPv4 messages. | CO2 | L4 | 8M |
|   | b | Illustrate Packet Format of ICMP.        | CO2 | L2 | 4M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | What is Distance Vector Routing? Explain the pseudo code with an example. | CO3 | L1 | 12M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | a | Explain with an example the concept of Link State Routing. | CO3 | L3 | 10M |
|   | b | State the Optimality Principle.                            | CO3 | L1 | 2M  |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Give the format of TCP segment header and explain the significance of each field. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Discuss TCP features in detail.   | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | With an example explain how to calculate checksum of a UDP use datagram. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain connection establishment in TCP using three-way handshaking.     | CO4 | L3 | 7M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9  | a | What is IPv6? Explain Packet format.                                 | CO5 | L2 | 8M |
|    | b | Explain the transition from IPv4 to IPv6.                            | CO5 | L3 | 4M |
| 10 | a | Explain Silly window syndrome. Give the two solutions to prevent it. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
|    | b | Discuss TCP Congestion control mechanisms.                           | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**

**INFORMATION SECURITY**

**(Computer Science & Information Technology)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Discuss in detail about various types of Security attacks with neat diagrams. CO1 L6 6M  
b What is symmetric key cryptography? Discuss its advantages and limitations. CO1 L6 6M

**OR**

- 2 a Describe in detail about Conventional Encryption Model. CO1 L4 6M  
b Determine the security mechanisms required to provide various types of security services. CO1 L5 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 Explain RSA algorithm with suitable examples. CO2 L2 12M

**OR**

- 4 Design Diffie - Hellman Key exchange algorithm. Evaluate using Diffie - Hellman key exchange technique. Let  $p=353$  be the prime number and  $\alpha=3$  be its primitive root. Let A and B secret keys  $X_a=97$  and  $X_b=233$ . Compute the following :  
(i)Public key of A and B  
(ii)Common secret key. CO2 L5 12M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 List out applications of cryptographic hash functions. C31 L1 12M

**OR**

- 6 Describe hash function based on cipher block chaining. CO4 L6 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 What is secret key distribution? Explain secret key distribution with confidentiality and authentication. CO1 L1 12M

**OR**

- 8 Discuss various PGP cryptographic functions and services in detail. CO4 L3 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 What is the use of SSL protocol? Explain SSL record protocol operation with SSL record format. CO1 L1 12M

**OR**

- 10 Compare the features of host based IDS and network based IDS. Why, when and where to use host based IDS? CO2 L2 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**

**METAL FORMING PROCESSES**

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a Define engineering stress and true stress.  | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
|   | b Compare engineering strain and true strain. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | Develop an expression for three dimensional stress analysis. | CO1 | L6 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | Define forging. Explain smith forging and roll forging processes with the necessary sketches. | CO2 | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 4 | Classify the types of rolling mills with the necessary sketches. | CO2 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Summarize the characteristics of extrusion process. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Compare forward and backward extrusion.             | CO3 | L5 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 6 | Outline the working principle of forward and backward extrusion process with the proper sketches. | CO3 | L5 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | Define drawing and explain cup and tube drawing process with proper sketches. | CO4 | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | Explain the following sheet metal working shearing operations performed in a workshop with neat sketch. | CO4 | L3 | 12M |
|   | a) Blanking      b) Piercing      c) Nibbling      d) Notching  |     |    |     |

**UNIT-V**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | Explain the injection moulding process in detail with suitable sketch. Mention its applications and limitations. | CO5 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |    |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 | Classify the various rapid prototyping methods. Explain the working principle involved in selective laser sintering process. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|----|--|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

Reg. No:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024

**SWITCHING THEORY & LOGIC DESIGN**

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a State Duality theorem. List Boolean laws and their Duals. L1 6M  
 b Obtain the Dual of the following Boolean expressions. L3 6M  
 i)  $AB+A(B+C)+B'(B+D)$   
 ii)  $A+B+A'B'C$   
 iii)  $A'B+A'BC'+A'BCD+A'BC'D'E$   
 iv)  $ABEF+ABE'F'+A'B'EF$

OR

- 2 a Reduce the following Boolean expressions using Boolean algebra L3 6M  
 i)  $(X'Y'+Z)+Z+XY+WZ$   
 ii)  $A'B(D'+C'D)+B(A+A'CD)$   
 iii)  $(A'+C)(A'+C')(A+B+C'D)$   
 b Convert the given decimal number 351 to binary, octal, hexadecimal and BCD equivalent. L1 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 Minimize the given Boolean function  $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,2,3,6,7,13,15)$  using tabulation method and implement using basic gates. L2 10M

OR

- 4 a Simplify the following expression using the K-map for the 3-variable. L3 6M  
 $Y = AB'C+A'BC+A'B'C+A'B'C'+AB'C'$   
 b Simplify the Boolean function  $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(1,3,7,11,15) + d(0,2,5)$  L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Implement 3-bit Magnitude Comparator with neat diagram. L3 6M  
 b Implement the following Boolean function using 8:1 multiplexer. L3 6M  
 $F(A,B,C,D) = A'BD'+ACD+B'CD+A'C'D.$

OR

- 6 a Implement 2-bit by 2-bit multiplier with half adders. L3 6M  
 b Design & implement Full Adder and full subtractor using Decoder. L3 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Convert S-R flip flop into JK-flip flop. Draw and explain the logic diagram. L1 6M  
 b With a neat sketch explain MOD 6 Johnson counter using D Flip-Flop. L3 6M

OR

- 8 a A clocked sequential circuit with single input x and single output z produces an output z=1 whenever the input x compares the sequence 1011 and overlapping is allowed. Obtain the state diagram, state table and design the circuit with D flip-flops. L2 6M  
 b Implement 6-bit ring counter using suitable shift register. Briefly describe its operation. L3 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Implement the following Boolean function using PAL. L3 12M  
(i)  $A(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13)$   
(ii)  $B(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$
- OR**
- 10 a Implement the following Boolean function using PLA L3 8M  
(i)  $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 5, 9, 13)$   
(ii)  $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 15)$
- b Differentiate among PROM, EPROM, and EEPROM. L3 4M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**

**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS-I**

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | <p><b>a</b> What are the general design consideration should be followed while designing a machine element.</p> <p><b>b</b> What is meant by factor of safety? Explain how it can be used in design applications.</p> | CO1 | L1 | 6M |
|   |   | CO1 | L1 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | <p>A mild steel shaft of 50 mm diameter is subjected to a bending moment of 2000 N-m and a torque T. If the yield point of the steel in tension is 200 MPa, find the maximum value of this torque without causing yielding of the shaft according to 1. the maximum principal stress; 2. The maximum shear stress; and 3. the maximum distortion strain energy theory of yielding.</p> | CO1 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | <p>Explain Goodman's and Soderberg's and Gerber's parabola equation for combination stresses.</p> | CO2 | L3 | 12M |
|   |   | CO2 | L1 | 6M  |
|   |   | CO2 | L1 | 6M  |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | <p><b>a</b> Discuss the factors affecting endurance limit.</p> <p><b>b</b> Explain the following terms (i) Theoretical stress concentration factor, (ii) fatigue stress concentration factor, (iii) Notch sensitivity.</p> | CO2 | L1 | 6M |
|   |  | CO2 | L1 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | <p><b>a</b> What is the difference between caulking and fullering? Explain with the help of neat sketches.</p> <p><b>b</b> A double riveted lap joint is made between 15 mm thick plates. The rivet diameter and pitch are 25 mm and 75 mm respectively. If the ultimate stresses are 400 MPa in tension, 320 MPa in shear and 640 MPa in crushing, find the minimum force per pitch which will rupture the joint. If the above joint is subjected to a load such that the factor of safety is 4, Find out the actual stresses developed in the plates and the rivets.</p> | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   |  | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | <p><b>a</b> Write advantages and disadvantages of welded joint over riveted joints.</p> <p><b>b</b> Discuss the standard location of elements of a welding symbol.</p> | CO3 | L1 | 6M |
|   |  | CO3 | L1 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | <p><b>a</b> What are the applications of a cotter joint?</p> <p><b>b</b> How the shaft is designed when it is subjected to twisting moment only.</p> | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
|   |  | CO4 | L1 | 6M |

**OR**

- 8 A shaft is supported by two bearings placed 1 m apart. A 600 mm diameter pulley is mounted at a distance of 300 mm to the right of left hand bearing and this drives a pulley directly below it with the help of belt having maximum tension of 2.25 kN. Another pulley 400 mm diameter is placed 200 mm to the left of right hand bearing and is driven with the help of electric motor and belt, which is placed horizontally to the right. The angle of contact for both the pulleys is  $180^\circ$  and  $\mu = 0.24$ . Determine the suitable diameter for a solid shaft, allowing working stress of 63 MPa in tension and 42 MPa in shear for the material of shaft. Assume that the torque on one pulley is equal to that on the other pulley.

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a What is a key? State its function with neat sketch. CO5 L1 6M  
 b A 45 mm diameter shaft is made of steel with yield strength of 400 MPa. A parallel key of size 14 mm wide and 9 mm thick made of steel with yield strength of 340 MPa is to be used. Find the required length of key, if the shaft is loaded to transmit the maximum permissible torque. Use maximum shear stress theory and assume a factor of safety of 2. CO5 L4 6M

**OR**

- 10 Design and draw a protective type of cast iron flange coupling for a steel shaft transmitting 15 kW at 200 r.p.m. and having an allowable shear stress of 40 MPa. The working stress in the bolts should not exceed 30 MPa. Assume that the same material is used for shaft and key and that the crushing stress is twice the value of its shear stress. The maximum torque is 25% greater than the full load torque. The shear stress for cast iron is 14 MPa. CO5 L6 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
**B.Tech II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**  
**ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-III**  
(Common to All)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

1 a Show that  $w = \log z$  is analytic everywhere except at the origin and find  $\frac{dw}{dz}$  CO1 L1 6M

b Evaluate  $\int_0^{1+3i} (x^2 - iy) dz$  along the path  $y = x$ . CO1 L5 6M

OR

2 a Find the analytic function  $f(z)$  whose real part is  $e^x(x \sin y + y \cos y)$  CO1 L1 6M

b Evaluate the integral  $\oint_c \frac{\cos z}{z(z^2 + 8)} dz$ , where  $c$  denotes the boundary of the CO1 L5 6M

square whose sides lie along the lines  $x = \pm 2, y = \pm 2$ .

**UNIT-II**

3 a Determine the poles of the function  $f(z) = \frac{z^2}{(z-1)^2(z+2)}$  and the residues CO1 L2 6M

at each pole.

b Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $(\infty, i, 0)$  into the CO1 L1 6M  
points  $(-1, -1, 1)$  in the  $w$  - plane.

OR

4 a Obtain the residues of  $f(z) = \frac{z^2}{1-z^4}$  these singular points which lie inside CO1 L2 6M  
the circle  $|z| = 1.5$ .

b Find the bilinear transformation that maps the points  $(1, i, -1)$  into the CO1 L1 6M  
points  $(2, i, -2)$  in the  $w$  - plane.

**UNIT-III**

5 Find a positive root of  $x^3 - x - 1 = 0$  correct to three decimal places by using CO2 L3 12M  
Bisection method.

OR

6 a Construct Newton's forward interpolation difference table for the following CO2 L6 6M  
table values, and also find the value of  $f(x)$  when  $x = 1.4$  by using  
Newton's forward interpolation formula.

$x$	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9
$f(x)$	0.21	0.69	1.25	1.89	2.61

b Determine  $f(10)$ , by using the Lagrange interpolation formula for the CO2 L2 6M  
following function values  $f(x) = 168, 192, 336$  at  $x = 1, 7, 15$  respectively.

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Determine the second-degree polynomial to the following data by the method of least squares **CO3 L3 6M**

$x$	0	1	2	3	4
$y$	1	5	10	22	38

- b Determine the exponential function  $y = ae^{bx}$  to the following data values **CO3 L3 6M**

$x$	0	1	2	3	4
$y$	1	1.8	3.3	4.5	6.3

**OR**

- 8 a Compute  $\int_0^4 e^x dx$  by Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$  rule with 10 subdivisions. **CO3 L3 6M**

- b Compute  $\int_0^6 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$  by using Simpson's  $\frac{3}{8}$  rule. **CO3 L3 6M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Evaluate  $y(0.1)$ ,  $y(0.2)$  and  $y(0.3)$  using Taylor's series method given that  $y' = y^2 + x$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ . **CO4 L5 6M**

- b Find the value of  $y$  for  $x=0.4$  by Picard's method given that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y^2$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ . **CO4 L1 6M**

**OR**

- 10 Using R-K method of 4th order, find  $y(0.1)$ ,  $y(0.2)$  and  $y(0.3)$  given that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + xy$ ,  $y(0) = 2$  **CO4 L2 12M**

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2024**  
**FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY**

(Common to CSE & CSIT)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Define relations on set and explain its property with an example. CO1 L1 6M  
 b Convert the following Mealy machine into its equivalent Moore machine. CO1 L2 6M

Present State	I/P=0		I/P=1	
	Next State	O/P	Next State	O/P
→ A	C	0	B	0
B	A	1	D	0
C	B	1	A	1
D	D	1	C	0

**OR**

- 2 a Define NFA and DFA. Construct DFA for the given NFA. CO1 L2 8M

	Next state	
	0	1
→ q0	q0,q1	q0
q1	q2	q1
q2	q3	q3
⊙ q3	-	q2

- b Define NFA. What are the differences between DFA & NFA? CO1 L2 4M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Consider the below finite automata and check the strings are accepted or not. CO2 L3 8M

States (Q)	Input Alphabtes	
	0	1
→ q0	q1	q3
q1	q0	q2
⊙ q2	q3	q1
q3	q2	q0

- (i) 1110 (ii) 0001 (iii) 1010 (iv) 0101  
 b List out the identities of Regular expression. CO2 L1 4M

**OR**

- 4 a State Arden's theorem and construct the regular expression for the following FA using Arden's theorem. **CO2 L1 5M**  
b Prove that the language  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  is not regular using pumping lemma with procedure. **CO2 L2 7M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Convert the following grammar into Greibach normal form. **CO3 L4 10M**  
 $S \rightarrow AA / a$   
 $A \rightarrow SS / b$   
b Define Ambiguous grammar. **CO3 L2 2M**

**OR**

- 6 a Explain about derivation and parse trees? Construct the string 0100110 from the Leftmost and Rightmost derivation. **CO3 L2 7M**  
 $S \rightarrow 0S / 1AA$   
 $A \rightarrow 0 / 1A / 0B$   
 $B \rightarrow 1 / 0BB$   
b What is the differentiate between CFG and Regular Language? **CO3 L3 5M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Construct an equivalent PDA for the following CFG. **CO4 L3 7M**  
 $S \rightarrow aAB \mid bBA$   
 $A \rightarrow bS \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow aS \mid b$   
b Explain about the graphical notation of PDA. **CO4 L2 5M**

**OR**

- 8 Explain Deterministic Push down Automata with example. **CO4 L3 12M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Explain Universal turing machine. Give example. **CO5 L3 12M**

**OR**

- 10 a Construct a Turing machine which multiplies two unary numbers. **CO5 L4 10M**  
b Describe linear bounded automaton. **CO5 L2 2M**

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***